

APPENDIX II

MAYORS BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION

Not Known

Washington Allon Bartlett
William Brady
Edwin Bryant
George Clark
John Conway
William Corry
Alpheus Hodges
Stephen Hoyt
Henry J. Hunt
George Hyde
Edward Jeffries, Jr.
Ebenezer Johnson
Joel Jones
Thaddeus Leavenworth
Joseph Martin
Daniel Page
Joseph Roffignac
John Scott
George Shepley
William Stewart
Sheldon Thompson
John Townsend
Godfrey Weitzel
Daniel Whelton
Wallace Woodworth

Federalist

John Darragh
Ebenezer Denny
Harrison Otis
John Phillips
Josiah P. Quincy

Democratic-Republican (Jeffersonian)

Edward Johnson
Augustin McCarty
John Montgomery
Jacob Small
John Snowden
George Stiles
Charles Wells

Democrat

James Adam
Cristobal Aguilar
Joseph Alioto
Andre Andrews

Brenton Babcock
Charles Baker
Newton D. Baker
Robert Banks
Pierre Barker
Joseph Barr
Arthur Barret
James Barry
Washington Bartlett
Abraham Beame
Prudent Beaudry
William Behan
Martin Behrman
Michael Bilandic
Flavel Bingham
Charles Bishop
Richard Bishop
John Black
John Blackburn
James Blackmore
Robert Blee
Tom Bradley
Samuel Brady
James Britton
George Brown
James Brown
Joseph Brown
Abner Brownell
Andrew Bryant
John Bryson, Sr.
Stephen Buhner
Thomas Burke
A.A.R. Butler
Jane Byrne
Richard Caliguiri
Paul Capdeville
Albert Cash
Jerome Cavanagh
Anthony Celebrezze
Anton Cermak
Alfonso Cervantes
Marvin Chamberlain
Horace Chase
Joseph Clark
Grover Cleveland
George Clinton
Bernard Cohn
John Collins
Patrick Collins
Harry Colvin
Thomas Coman
James Conway
Eli Cook

Edward Cooper
Antonio Coronel
Frank J. Corr
DeWitt Cregier
James Cross
James Curley
James Curtiss
Harmon Cutting
Richard Daley
Thomas D'Alesandro II
Thomas D'Alesandro III
Joseph Darst
Robert Davidson
Jacob Davies
Lewis Dayton
Henry Deming
Edward Dempsey
William Dever
Bernard Dickmann
Conrad Diehl
Richardson Dilworth
Frank Doremus
William Duncan
Edward Dunne
Thomas Dyer
Franklin Edson
Smith Ely, Jr.
James Faran
William Fargo
John Farley
Dianne Feinstein
John Fitzgerald
John Fitzpatrick
Peter Flaherty
Edward Flint
Stephen Foster
Thomas Foster
Daniel Fox
David Francis
Jonas French
Louis Fuhrmann
Thomas Gallagher
Augustus Garrett
Cornelius Garrison
William Gaston
William Gaynor
Charles Genois
Thomas Gilroy
Nicholas Girod
Philip Goodman
William Grace
Harold Grady
Hugh Grant

Charles Gray
 William Green
 Roman Gribbs
 J. V. Guillotte
 Charles Gunther
 Walter Gurnee
 George Guthrie
 John Guthrie
 Abraham O. Hall
 John Harmon
 Arthur Harper
 Leonard Harris
 Stephen Harris
 Carter Harrison I
 Carter Harrison II
 George Hatch
 Thomas Hayes
 William Hays
 Nelson Hayward
 Abram Hewitt
 Solomon Hillen, Jr.
 James Hodges
 John Hoffman
 John Hollins
 David Hooker
 John Hopkins
 Douglas Houghton
 John How
 Charles Howard
 Henry Howard
 Henry T. Hunt
 Jesse Hunt
 John Hulen
 John Hynes
 Vincent Impellitteri
 Howard Jackson
 Tom Johnson
 George Johnston
 Solomon Juneau
 George Kane
 Jonathan Kearsley
 Edward Kelly
 Joseph Kelly
 Lorenzo Kelsey
 Hugh Kennedy
 Martin Kennelly
 William Kerr
 John Kerrigan
 Byron Kilbourn
 Samuel King
 Abner Kirby
 Edward Koch
 John Krum
 Dennis Kucinich
 John Ladue
 Moon Landrieu
 William Lane

George Langdon
 Ferdinand Latrobe
 Frank Lausche
 Cornelius Lawrence
 David Lawrence
 Henry Ledyard
 Gideon Lee
 Charles Leeds
 Alexander Lewis
 John Lewis
 Robert Liddell
 John Lindsay
 Ralph Locher
 Alexander Loyd
 James Luken
 Thomas Luken
 William Lynde
 Robert Lyon
 George McClellan, Jr.
 James McClintock
 Frank McCoppin
 Frederick MacDougal
 Andrew Mack
 Joseph McKee
 Bernard McKenna
 Robert McLane
 William McNair
 Andrew McShane
 Robert Maestri
 George Maguire
 J. Barry Mahool
 Henry Maier
 Stanley Makowski
 John Manning
 Frederick Mansfield
 Damien Marchessault
 Augustus Martin
 Joseph Masten
 Nathan Matthews, Jr.
 William Maybury
 William Means
 Henry Mellus
 Andrew Mickle
 Ray Miller
 Isaac Milliken
 Merrill Mills
 Edgar Montegut
 Ernest Morial
 Robert Morris
 DeLesseps Morrison
 George Moscone
 Bryan Mullanphy
 Frank Murphy
 Magnus Murray
 John Nichols
 Edward Noonan
 Hugh O'Brien

John O'Brien
 William O'Dwyer
 William Ogden
 Arthur O'Keefe
 Edward O'Neill
 Charles Otis
 Henry Overstolz
 Herman Page
 Albert Palmer
 Steven Pankow
 Isaac Patton
 John Patton
 Nathan Payne
 George Peck
 Andrew Peters
 Samuel Pettigrew
 James Phelan
 Joseph Phillips
 Edward Pillsbury
 John Poelker
 Edward Pond
 James Preston
 John Pridgeon, Jr.
 Denis Prieur
 Frederick Prince
 Josiah Quincy
 Frank Rizzo
 William Rogers
 David Rose
 Thomas Rowan
 William Schaefer
 Solomon Scheu
 Victor Schiro
 Frank Schwab
 Jonathan Scoville
 Cornelius Scully
 Frank Sedita
 Joseph Shakspeare
 John Shelley
 Alson Sherman
 Francis Sherman
 Nathaniel Shurtleff
 Henry Smith
 Samuel Smith
 Meredith Snyder
 Peter Somers
 Gerald Springer
 Elijah Stansbury, Jr.
 Samuel Starkweather
 Thomas Stephens
 Carl Stokes
 John Stowell
 Gustav Tafel
 John Tallmadge
 James Tate
 Edward Taylor
 Mark Taylor

Cameron Thom
 William B. Thompson
 Daniel Tiemann
 James Toberman
 Maurice Tobin
 Raymond Tucker
 Joel Turner
 Don Upham
 Eugene Van Antwerp
 Samuel Vance
 James Van Ness
 Joshua Vansant
 Robert Van Wyck
 Isaac Varian
 Richard Vaux
 James Wadsworth
 Robert Wagner, Jr.
 George Walker
 James Walker
 T. Semmes Walmsley
 Horatio Wells
 Rolla Wells
 Jacob Westervelt
 William Wheaton
 Kevin White
 William Whyte
 William Wickham
 Joseph Wightman
 John Willey
 John Williams
 Louis Wiltz
 John Wimer
 Fernando Wood
 James Woodworth
 William Workman
 Samuel Yorty
 Coleman Young
 George Zimmerman

Whig

Gabriel Adams
 John Allen
 Orlando Allen
 Samuel Armstrong
 Hiram Barton
 John Biddle
 John Bigelow
 Charles Brenham
 Frederick Buhl
 Glendy Burke
 Isaac Burnet
 William Case
 William Castle
 Zachariah Chandler
 John Chapin
 Marshall Chapin
 Jonathan Chapman

Aaron Clark
 Samuel Cobb
 Robert Conrad
 Levi Cook
 John Daggett
 John Darby
 Samuel Davies
 Nicholas Dockstader
 Samuel Eliot
 Charles Gilpin
 James Harper
 Isaac Harrington
 Josiah Harris
 Solomon Haven
 Alexander Hay
 Alexander Henry
 John Herron
 George Hoadley
 Elisha Hotchkiss
 William Howard
 Oliver Hyde
 John Jerome
 John Johnson
 DeGarmo Jones
 Luther Kennett
 William Ketchum
 Ambrose Kingsland
 James Law
 Sheppard Leakin
 William Little
 Theodore Lyman, Jr.
 Peter McCall
 Martin McMichael
 Joshua Mills
 Buckner Morris
 Zina Pitcher
 Augustus Porter
 Hiram Pratt
 Bernard Pratte
 Josiah Quincy, Jr.
 Benjamin Raymond
 Robert Riddle
 Joseph Rozier
 Benjamin Seaver
 David Snelbaker
 Elbridge Spaulding
 Henry Spencer
 Gerard Stith
 John Swift
 James Thompson
 Charles Trowbridge
 Josiah Trowbridge
 James Van Dyke
 Ferdinand Volz
 Ebenezer Walden
 Samuel Wilkeson
 Benjamin Wilson
 Caleb Woodhull

Native American (Know Nothing)

William Bingham
 Levi Boone
 Ephraim Burr
 Peter Camden
 Thomas Davis
 William Freret
 Samuel Hinks
 Washington King
 John Monroe
 Jerome Smith
 Thomas Swann
 Charles Waterman
 Stephen Webb
 George Whelan

Republican

Franklin Alberger
 George Alexander
 William Alvord
 Joseph Armstrong
 Samuel Ashbridge
 Edward Babeock
 Walton Bachrach
 Gerhard Bading
 Herman Baehr
 Kirkland Barker
 Philip Becker
 Sherburn Becker
 William Becker
 Maurice Blake
 Rudolph Blankenburg
 Edward Blythin
 Lester L. Bond
 William Bonsall
 Charles Bowles
 Fletcher Bowron
 Philip Breitmeyer
 William Broening
 Adam Brown
 Joseph Owen Brown
 Thomas Brown
 Alexander Brush
 Jared Brush
 George Buck
 Christian Buhl
 Harold Burton
 Fred Busse
 John Caldwell
 George Carrel
 Herman Chapin
 John Chapman
 George Christopher
 Donald Clancy
 Albert Cobo

George Codd
 Nathan Cole
 George Connell
 Frank Couzens
 James Couzens
 Hans Crocker
 George Cryer
 Edwin Curtis
 Harry Davis
 Simon Davis
 William Diehl
 Bernard Dowd
 Marcus Drake
 Frederick Eaton
 Levi Ellert
 William Ewing
 Chauncey Filley
 Oliver Filley
 Edwin Fitler
 William Fitzgerald
 Benjamin Flanders
 Julius Fleischmann
 Henry Ford
 Andrew Fulton
 John Galvin
 George Gardner
 John Geary
 Henry Gourley
 Willis Gradison, Jr.
 Samuel Green
 Stephen Grummond
 John Haines
 Thomas Hart
 William Havemeyer
 Henry Hazard
 Edward Heath
 Monroe Heath
 R. R. Herrick
 John Herron
 George Hibbard
 Thomas Holling
 Alcaeus Hooper
 William Hopkins
 Charles Jacob, Jr.
 Edgar Jewett
 Aloys Kaufmann
 W. Freeland Kendrick
 Henry Kiel
 Ardolph Kline
 Charles Kline
 Erastus Knight
 John Koch
 Fred Kohler
 Chester Kowal
 Frederick Kreismann
 Fiorello LaGuardia
 Richard Lamberton
 Roger Lapham

Frederic Lincoln, Jr.
 John Lodge
 Seth Low
 James Lowry
 Harrison Ludington
 Owen McAleer
 William McCallin
 William McCarthy
 Theodore McKeldin
 Harry Mackey
 Robert McKisson
 William Magee
 William Malster
 Leopold Markbreit
 Oscar Marx
 Jose Mascarel
 Roswell Mason
 Irvine Masters
 Joseph Medill
 James Miller
 Victor Miller
 John Mitchell
 Hugh Moffat
 Joseph Moore
 Robert Moore
 Daniel Morgan
 John Mosby
 Joseph Mruk
 Malcolm Nichols
 Otis Norcross
 George Opdyke
 James Otis
 Frederick Pelton
 Ralph Perk
 Henry Pierce
 Hazen Pingree
 John Porter
 Norris Poulson
 George Puehta
 Samuel Quincy
 Frank Rader
 William Rauschenberger
 Richard Reading
 Manuel Requena
 John Reyburn
 Alexander Rice
 John Rice
 Carl Rich
 William Richert
 Elmer Robinson
 John Roche
 Charles Roesch
 James Rolph, Jr.
 Henry Rose
 William Rose
 Angelo Rossi
 Eugene Ruchlmann
 Julian Rumsey

Bernard Samuel
 George Sanderson
 Benoir Sawyer
 Louis Schwab
 Thomas Selby
 George Senter
 Frank Shaw
 Amor Smith, Jr.
 John Smith
 Thomas Smith
 William Smith
 Edward Spence
 Frederick Spiegel
 William Stephens
 Frederick Stevens
 James Stewart
 William Stokley
 William Strong
 Edwin Stuart
 George Swift
 Daniel Taylor
 James Thomas
 Nicholas Thomas
 William G. Thompson
 William H. Thompson
 E. Clay Timanus
 John Torrence
 George Voinovich
 Cyrus Walbridge
 Emil Wallber
 Charles Warwick
 Hempstead Washburn
 Henry Weaver
 John Weaver
 Chandler Wells
 John Wentworth
 George Wilson
 Samuel Wilson
 Charles Wilstach
 Frederick Woodman
 Henry Ziegenhein

Populist

Adolph Sutro

Socialist

Daniel Hoan
 Emil Seidel
 Frank Zeidler

Local Parties

Joseph Barker
 Theodore Berry
 John Blackwell
 John Bohn

Charles Boxton
Henry Coon
Abdiel Crossman
Dorothy Dolbey
Walter Flower
James Griffin
George Hewston
William Irwin

Isaac Kalloch
Matthew Lowrie
Patrick McCarthy
Louis Miriani
William Prentiss
Eugene Schmitz
Murray Seasongood

Charles Sebastian
Bobbie Sterne
Charles Taft
Henry Teschemaker
Edward Waldvogel
Russell Wilson
Carl Zeidler

Association, Charter Committee, and the Association of Black Psychologists.

A Charterite, Blackwell was elected alderman in 1977 and immediately served a one-year term as Cincinnati's vice-mayor. In 1979, following reelection to the city council, he was selected to serve one year as mayor, becoming Cincinnati's second black mayor and the youngest chief executive under the charter system. Cincinnati had 451,455 people in 1970 and a city manager-mayor-council form of government.

As mayor, Blackwell realizes that Cincinnati faces major problems and has made efforts to solve them. He has actively supported the existing plan for relieving unemployment and has helped create a program to improve relations between the police force and minority neighborhoods. His inaugural address stressed the need to stay within fiscal limits to combat inflation, thus avoiding the common fault of attempting to accomplish too much with too little funding. To provide better services for Cincinnati (transit, police and fire departments, garbage collection, health care, and schools), Blackwell has urged greater cooperation between the city and the surrounding county authorities. He also has stressed the desire to maintain open communications with the public. This was shown only three days after he took office when a riot at a local rock concert caused a stampede of fans, killing eleven people. Blackwell immediately called for a full investigation and continued to push for laws to prevent further tragedies at overcrowded public events.

SOURCES: Cincinnati *Enquirer*, 1979-80, especially 27 November 1979 and 2 December 1979; letter from Mayor J. K. Blackwell to author, 12 April 1980; *Who's Who Among Black Americans* (Northbrook, Ill., 1978).
Thomas R. Bullard

BLAKE, MAURICE CAREY (1815-97), Mayor of San Francisco (1881-83). Republican Mayor Blake was born on 20 October 1815 in Otisfield, Maine, to the Yankee Congregationalist family of Simon Blake (1785-1851), a doctor, and Sophia (Cary) Blake (b. 1785), both of New England ancestry. The third of six children, Blake grew up in Otisfield, attended Bowdoin College, graduating in 1838, and then studied law with General Samuel Fessenden in Portland. Admitted to the bar in 1841, he began practice in Camden, Maine. In 1846, he won a seat in the Maine legislature as a Whig and in 1849 was appointed collector of customs for the Belfast, Maine, district, a position he kept until removed in 1853. That year he left Maine for California, where he arrived in San Francisco on Thanksgiving Day, 1853, after a steamer voyage around Cape Horn. After examining opportunities and also visiting the Sandwich Islands in 1854, he began a law practice in the city in May 1854. He remained a bachelor all his life.

Blake began his political career by actively supporting the Vigilance Committee in 1856. Later in that year, he was elected on the ticket of the committee-backed People's party to the California legislature where he served as a Republican and chaired the San Francisco delegation. During 1857, Blake was elected a county judge, and he served through 1863. Elected as a probate judge in 1864, Blake strengthened English common law practice at the expense of civil law which had been introduced by early Spanish and Mexican settlers. In 1879, he served on the municipal criminal court.

In 1880, 233,959 people lived in San Francisco, and the city and the county of the same name were governed together by a mayor and board of supervisors. In 1881, Blake received the Republican nomination for mayor, and he won the 9 September election, with 17,770 votes to his Democratic opponent Robert Howe's 15,231. Like most San Francisco mayors during the 1880s, Blake recorded few achievements. The city charter, which dispersed power widely, limited a mayor's ability to provide leadership, and Blake's suspicions of the city's government reinforced these limitations, for he sought primarily to reduce waste and corruption rather than to undertake large projects. In addition, Blake had only a one-year term in which to work because the legislature required that city and state elections be held together, starting in 1882. Renominated in 1882, Blake lost the 7 November election to Democrat Washington Bartlett (*q.v.*) 18,286 votes to 20,612. Blake remained involved in Republican politics for some years, losing a bid for the 1886 gubernatorial nomination in convention. He also practiced law with his nephew Maurice Blake until the latter's death in 1885 and subsequently in partnership with George N. Williams and Edward C. Harrison. Weakened by age, Blake died of a stroke in San Francisco on 27 September 1897 and was buried in Marin County.

SOURCES: [Anon.], *The Bay of San Francisco*, 2 vols. (Chicago, 1892); Alexander Callow, Jr., "San Francisco's Blind Boss," *Pacific Historical Review* 25 (August 1956); Alphonso Moulton, Howard L. Sampson, and Granville Fernald, *Centennial History of Harrison, Maine* (Portland, Me., 1909); [San Francisco Bar Association], *Memorial to M. C. Blake Adopted . . . 1897* (n.p., n.d.); [San Francisco Board of Supervisors], *San Francisco Municipal Reports, 1881/82* (San Francisco, 1882), and *San Francisco Municipal Reports, 1882/83* (San Francisco, 1883); *San Francisco Call*, 28 September 1897; *San Francisco Chronicle*, 28 September 1897; Oscar T. Shuck, *Historical Abstract of San Francisco* (San Francisco, 1897); Oscar T. Shuck, ed., *History of the Bench and Bar of California* (Los Angeles, 1901); John Phillip Young, *San Francisco: A History of the Pacific Coast Metropolis*, 2 vols. (San Francisco, 1912).
Michael Griffith